

Synapse Bootcamp - Module 19

Introduction to Threat Intelligence in Synapse - Exercises

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Objectives

In these exercises you will:

- Use the Threat Intel Workflow to view threat data.
- Use the Threat Intel Workflow to add and link threat data.

Note: We are constantly updating Synapse and its Power-Ups! We do our best to make sure our course documents (slides, exercises, and answer keys) are up-to-date. However, you may notice small differences (such as between a screen capture in the documents and the appearance of your current instance of Synapse).

If something is unclear or if you identify an error, please reach out to us so we can assist!

Exercises

View Threat Information

Exercise 1

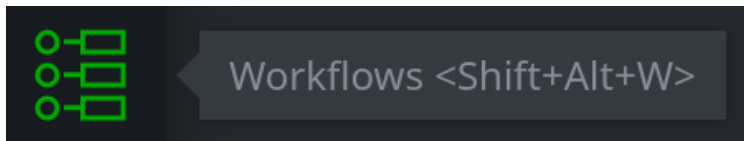
Objective:

- Use the Threat Intel Workflow to view information about threats, vulnerabilities, and targeting.

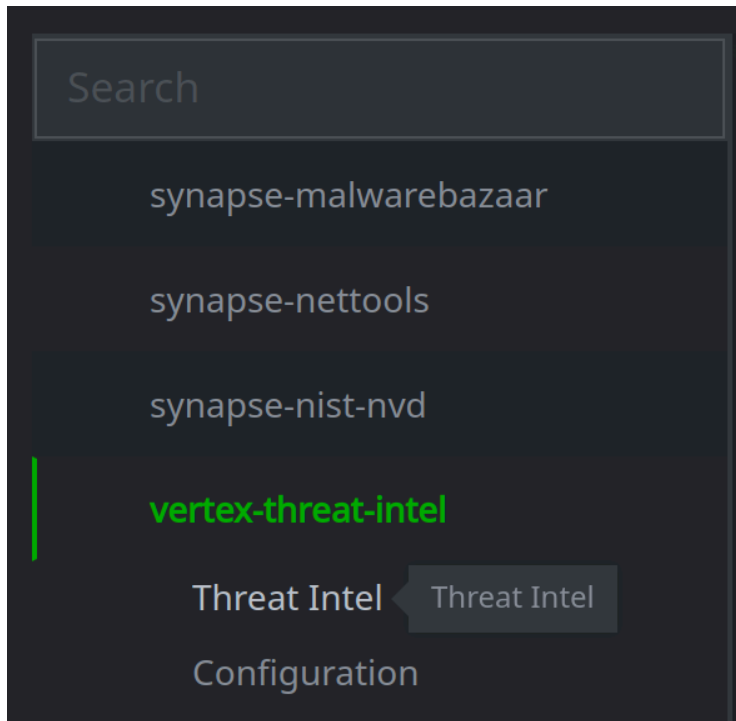
Part 1 - View information about a threat

You want to view information about a threat group called "Armageddon". The group was reported by the Security Service of Ukraine (SSU).

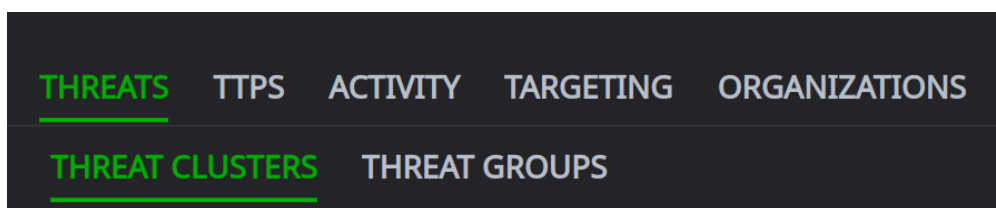
- From your **Toolbar**, select the **Workflows Tool**:



- In the list view, locate the **vertex-threat-intel** entry and select **Threat Intel**:

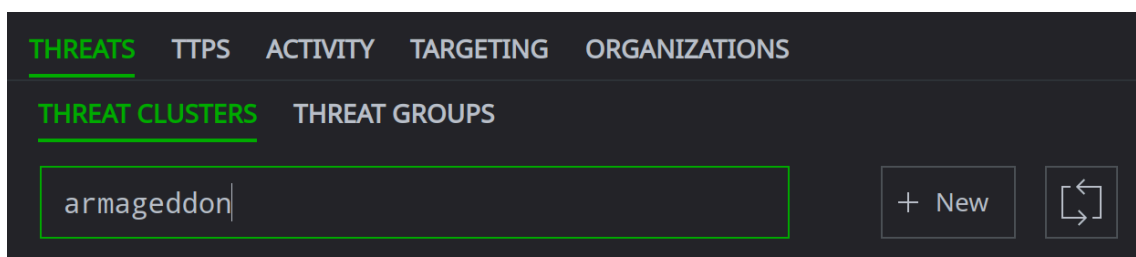


- In the **Selection Panel**, make sure that the **THREATS** tab and **THREAT CLUSTERS** subtab are selected:



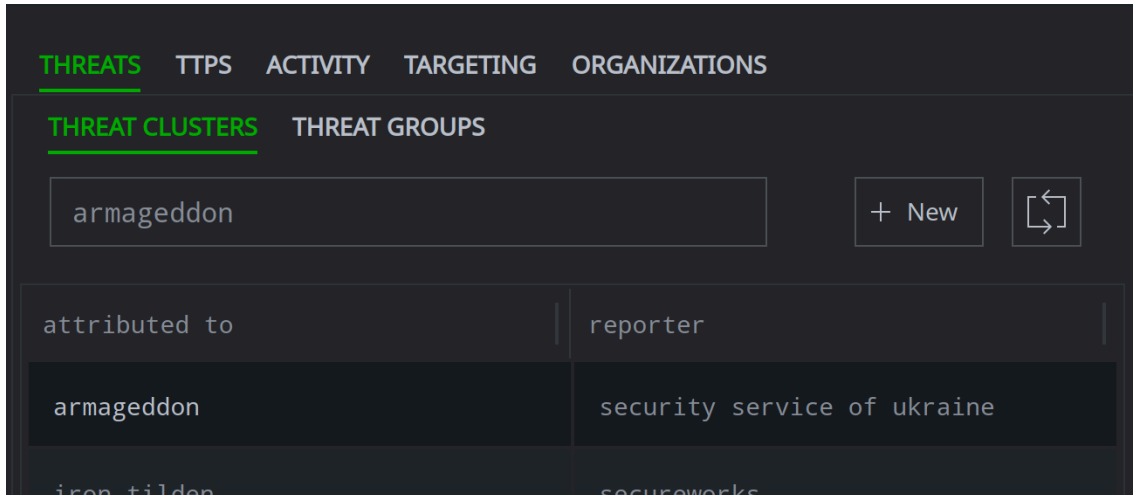
- In the **Search** field, begin typing the following:

armageddon



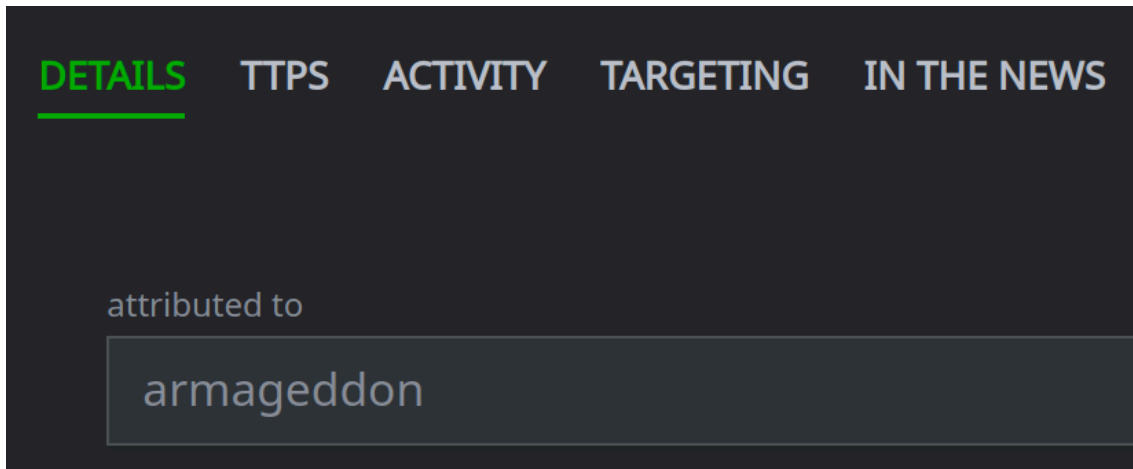
Question 1: How many **threat clusters** are in your results?

- In the **Selection Panel**, select the "Armageddon" threat cluster:



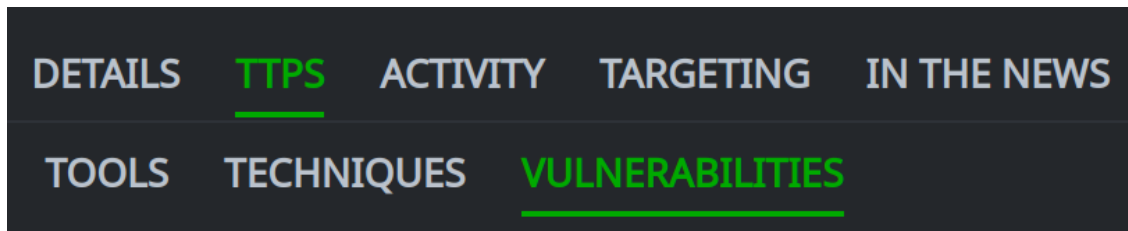
attributed to	reporter
armageddon	security service of ukraine
iron tilden	secureworks

- In the **Profile Panel**, view the information on the **DETAILS** tab:



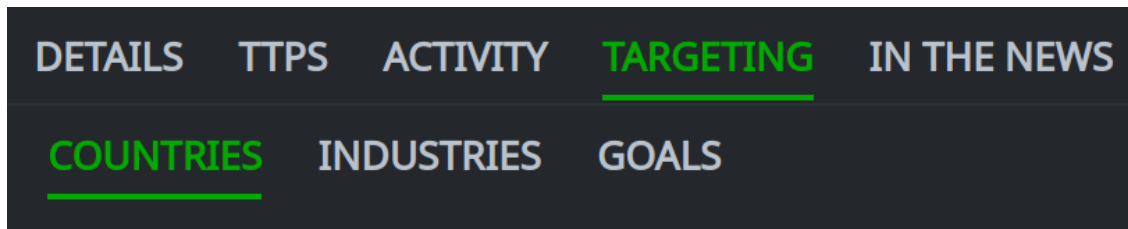
Question 2: How many **alternate names** are used to report on "Armageddon", according to the Security Service of Ukraine (SSU)?

- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **TTPS** tab and the **VULNERABILITIES** subtab:



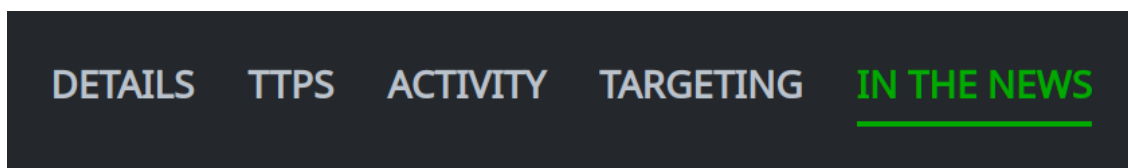
Question 3: Which **vulnerabilities** has Armageddon exploited, according to the SSU?

- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **TARGETING** tab and the **COUNTRIES** subtab:



Question 4: What **countries** has Armageddon targeted, according to the SSU?

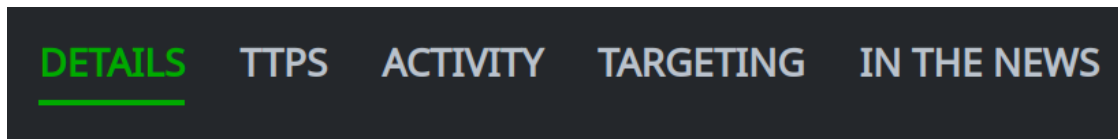
- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **IN THE NEWS** tab:



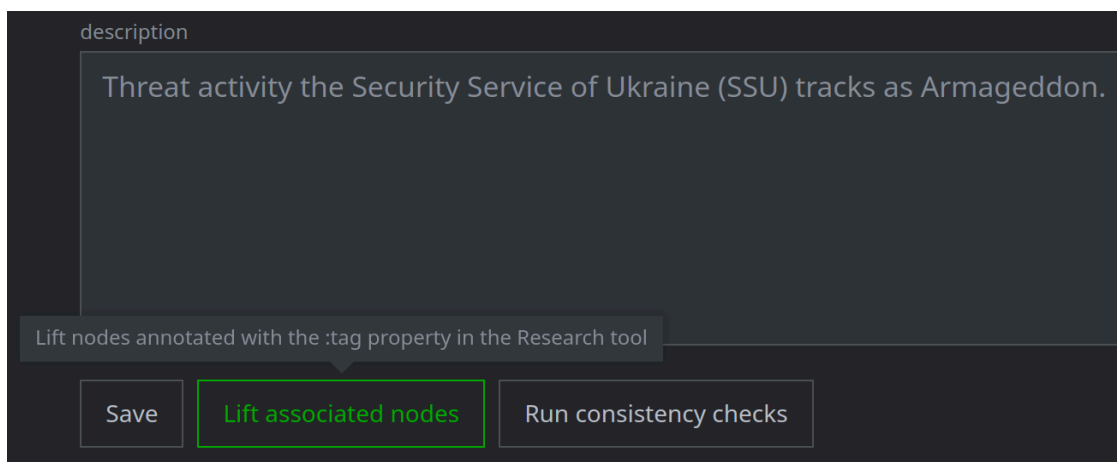
Question 5: How many **reports** in Synapse reference the SSU's Armageddon group?

You want to view any indicators associated with the SSU's "Armageddon" group.

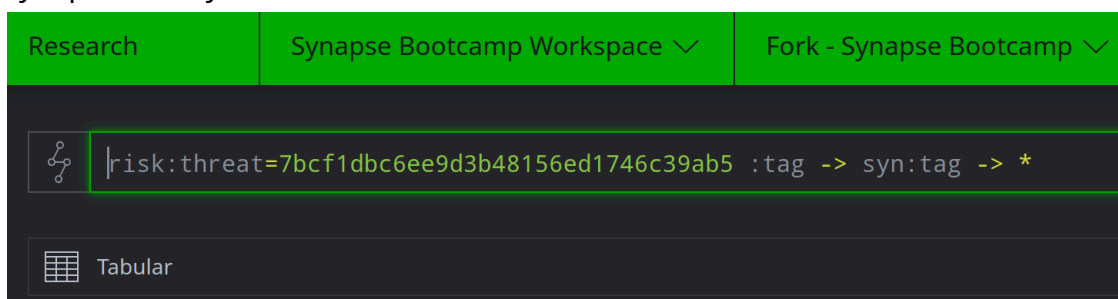
- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **DETAILS** tab:



- Click the **Lift associated nodes** button:



- Synapse takes you to the **Research Tool**:



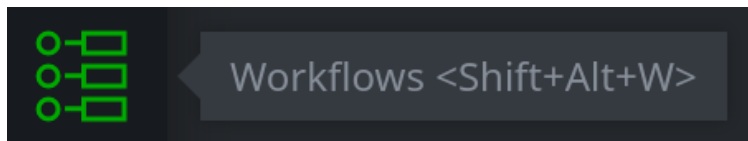
Question 6: What kinds of indicators (nodes) are associated with Armageddon? Are there any unusual objects?

Part 2 - View additional threat data

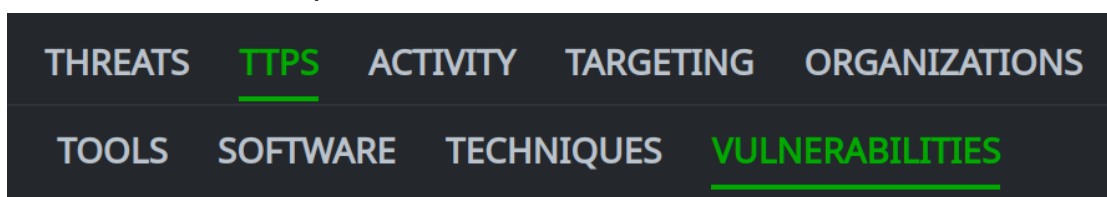
View vulnerability data

You want to know which threat groups have exploited the Microsoft Exchange "ProxyShell" vulnerability.

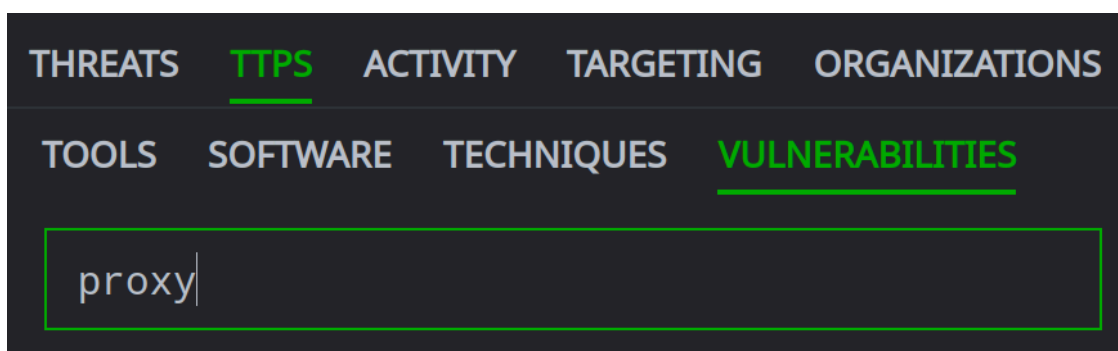
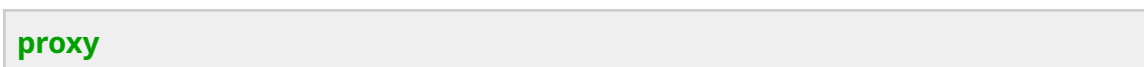
- From your **Toolbar**, select the **Workflows Tool**:



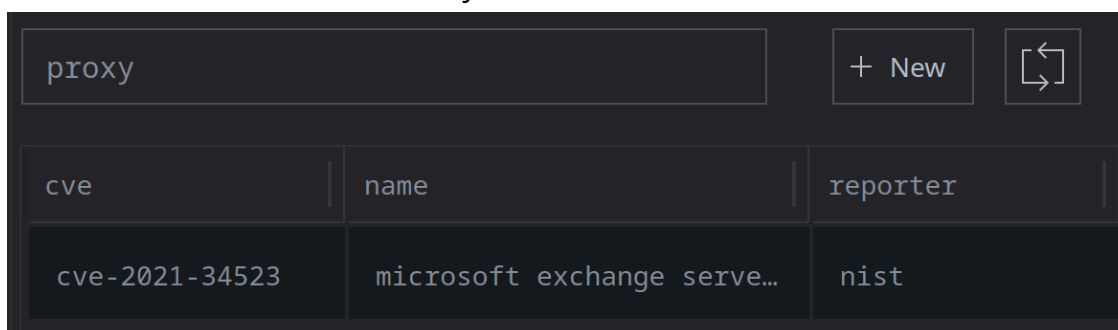
- In the **Selection Panel**, select the **TTPS** tab and the **VULNERABILITIES** subtab:



- In the **Search** field, begin typing the following to search for the "ProxyShell" vulnerabilities¹:



- In the **Results**, select vulnerability **cve-2021-34523**:



¹ "ProxyShell" refers to CVE-2021-34473, CVE-2021-34523, and CVE-2021-31207 affecting Microsoft Exchange Server.
<https://www.cisa.gov/news-events/alerts/2021/08/21/urgent-protect-against-active-exploitation-proxyshell-vulnerabilities>

- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **THREAT CLUSTERS** tab:

DETAILS TOOLS SOFTWARE TECHNIQUES **THREAT CLUSTERS** THREAT GROUPS IN THE NEWS

Question 7: Which **threat clusters** have exploited CVE-2021-34523? Who reported on the threats?

View targeting data for a country

You want to know which threat groups target Japan.

- In the **Selection Panel**, select the **TARGETING** tab and the **COUNTRIES** subtab:

THREATS TTPS ACTIVITY **TARGETING** ORGANIZATIONS
INDUSTRIES GOALS **COUNTRIES**

- In the **Search** field, begin typing **japan**

japan

THREATS TTPS ACTIVITY **TARGETING** ORGANIZATIONS
INDUSTRIES GOALS **COUNTRIES**

japan|

- In the **Results**, select Japan:

japan	
iso2	name
jp	japan

- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **TARGETED BY THREAT CLUSTERS** tab:

DETAILS	TARGETED BY THREAT GROUPS	TARGETED BY THREAT CLUSTERS	IN THE NEWS
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Question 8: Which **threat clusters** have targeted Japan? Who reported on the threats?

Add Threat Intel Data Using the Workflow

Exercise 2

Objectives:

- Use the Threat Intel Workflow to create a threat cluster.
- Use the Workflow to link information to the threat cluster.

You want to create a threat cluster (**risk:threat**) for the activity Dell Secureworks calls BRONZE CANAL.

The profile is included below; you can also view it [online](#).

 CHINA

BRONZE CANAL

Objectives Targeted Espionage

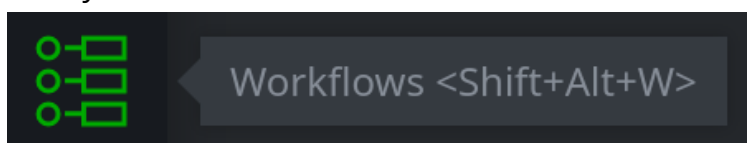
Aliases BlackTech, Circuit Panda (CrowdStrike), CTG-6177 (SCWX CTU), Palmerworm (Symantec), Shrouded Crossbow (Trend Micro)

Tools Bifrose, DRIGO, Flagpro, GhOstTimes, PLEAD, Waterbear

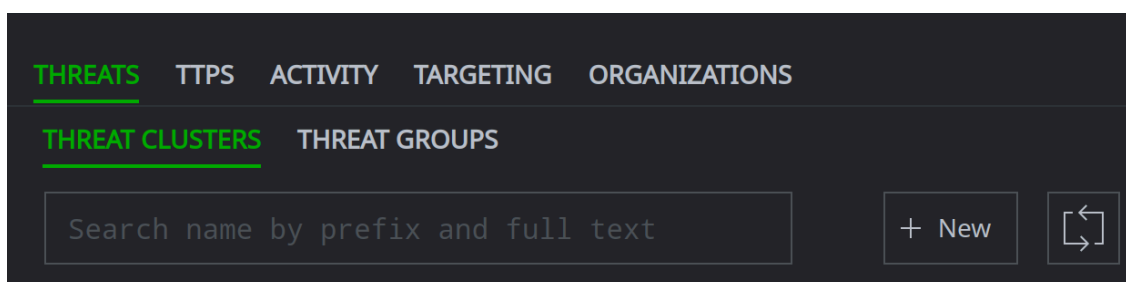
BRONZE CANAL (also known as BlackTech, PLEAD, Shrouded Crossbow, Circuit Panda and Palmerworm) is a cyber espionage threat group assessed with moderate confidence to operate on behalf of China. The group has been active in the Asia region since 2010, and is noted for a targeting focus on Taiwan, Japan and Hong Kong. Third-party security vendors also report some targeting of U.S. organisations. BRONZE CANAL has been observed to deploy malware including Bifrose, PLEAD (TSCookie), Waterbear and, in 2021, GhostTimes and Flagpro. The group is also adept at using and adapting open source exploit tools for common internet facing systems, which may gain them a foothold into target networks. They also employ malware attachments with targeted phishing emails. Targets have included government, media, finance, defence, telecommunications, technology, foreign affairs and construction.

Part 1 - Create the threat cluster (risk:threat)

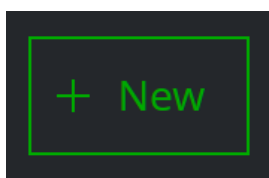
- From your **Toolbar**, select the **Workflows Tool**:



- In the **Selection Panel**, make sure that the **THREATS** tab and **THREAT CLUSTERS** sub-tab are selected:

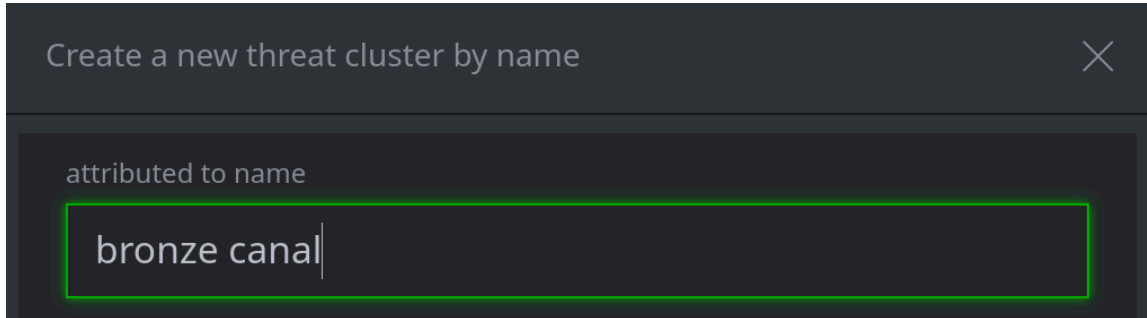


- Click the **+ New** button to create a new threat cluster:



- In the **Create a new threat cluster by name** dialog, in the **attributed to name** field, enter the following:

bronze canal



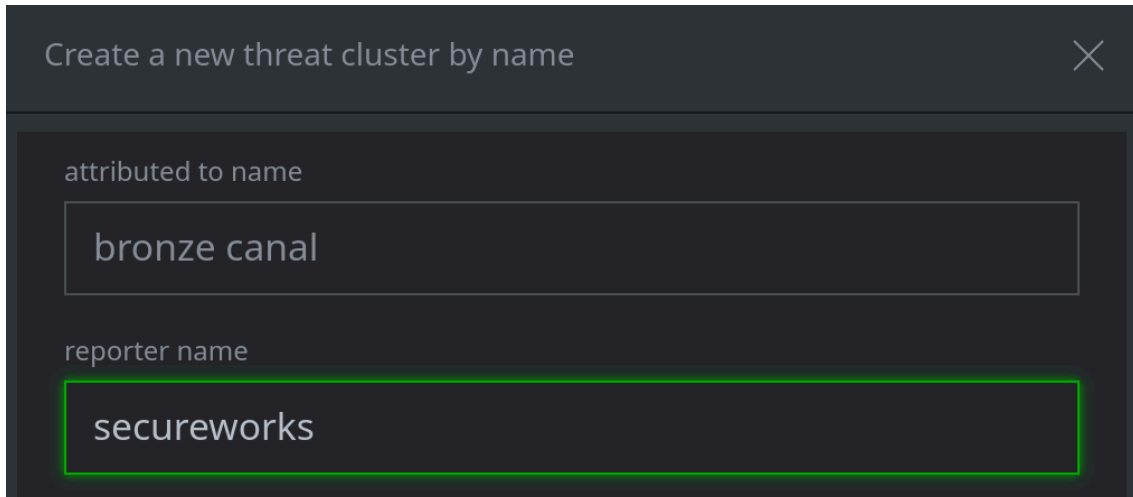
Create a new threat cluster by name

attributed to name

bronze canal

- In the **reporter name** field, enter the following:

secureworks



Create a new threat cluster by name

attributed to name

bronze canal

reporter name

secureworks

- Click the **Create** button to create the threat cluster:

Create a new threat cluster by name

attributed to name

bronze canal

reporter name

secureworks

create associated organization nodes for threat cluster and reporter

☐ OFF

Create

- Synapse creates the threat cluster (**risk:threat**) and automatically **selects** it:

THREATS

TTPS

ACTIVITY

TARGETING

ORGANIZATIONS

THREAT CLUSTERS

THREAT GROUPS

bronze canal

+ New

DETAILS

TTPS

ACTIVITY

attributed to

reporter

bronze canal

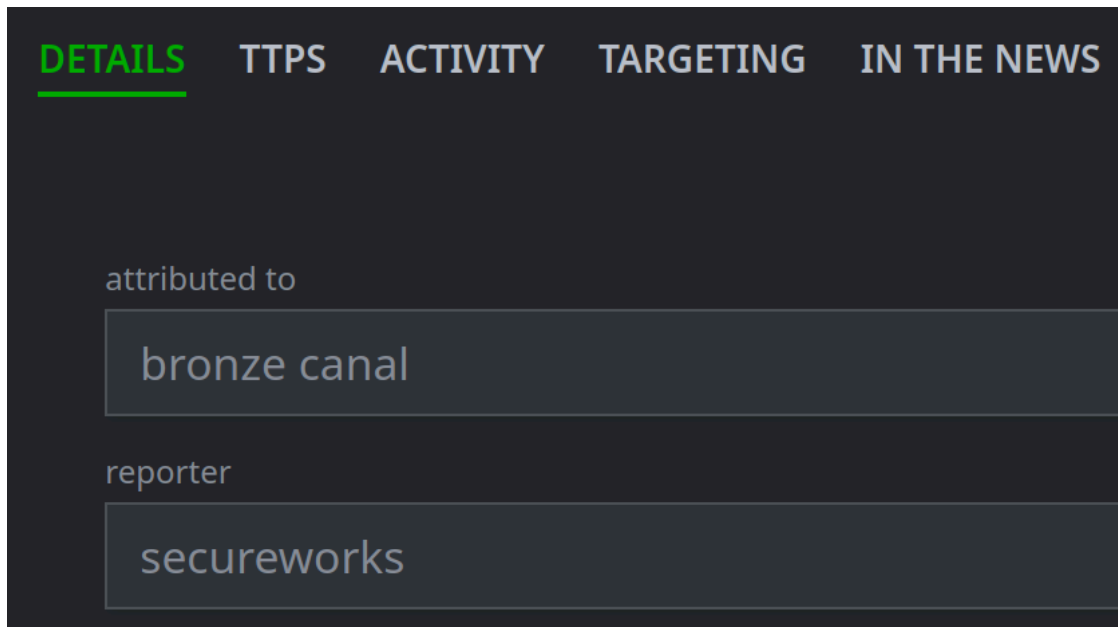
secureworks

attributed to

bronze canal

Part 2 - Add properties in the Profile Panel

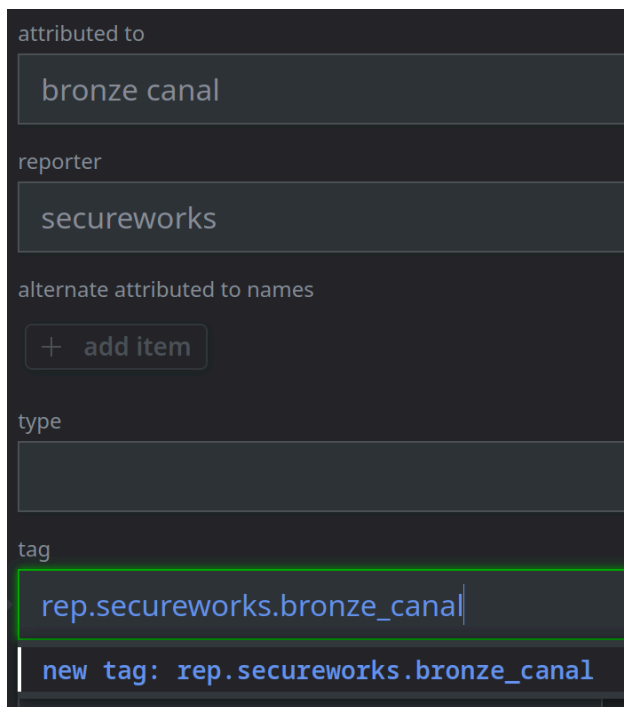
- In the **Profile Panel**, view the information on the **DETAILS** tab:



The screenshot shows the 'DETAILS' tab of a profile panel. The tab is highlighted with a green underline. Below the tab are two input fields: 'attributed to' with the value 'bronze canal' and 'reporter' with the value 'secureworks'.

- In the **DETAILS** tab, in the **tag** field, enter the following:

rep.secureworks.bronze_canal



The screenshot shows the 'DETAILS' tab of a profile panel. The 'tag' field is now filled with the text 'rep.secureworks.bronze_canal'. Below the 'tag' field, there is a suggestion box that says 'new tag: rep.secureworks.bronze_canal'.

Add the new tag.

- In the **description** field, enter the following:

Threat activity Secureworks tracks as Bronze Canal.

tag

rep.secureworks.bronze_canal

active end

YYYY/MM/DD hh:mm:ss.mmm YYYY/MM

country of origin

threat cluster sophistication

description


Threat activity Secureworks tracks as Bronze Canal.

- Click the **Save** button to save your changes:

Save Lift associated nodes Run consistency checks

Part 3 - Add alternate names in the Profile Panel

- Secureworks reported several **alternate names** (aliases) for this threat:

 **CHINA**
BRONZE CANAL
Objectives Targeted Espionage
Aliases BlackTech, Circuit Panda (CrowdStrike), CTG-6177 (SCWX CTU), Palmerworm (Symantec), Shrouded Crossbow (Trend Micro)

- In the **DETAILS** tab, under **alternate attributed to names**, click the **+ add item** button:

attributed to
bronze canal

reporter
secureworks

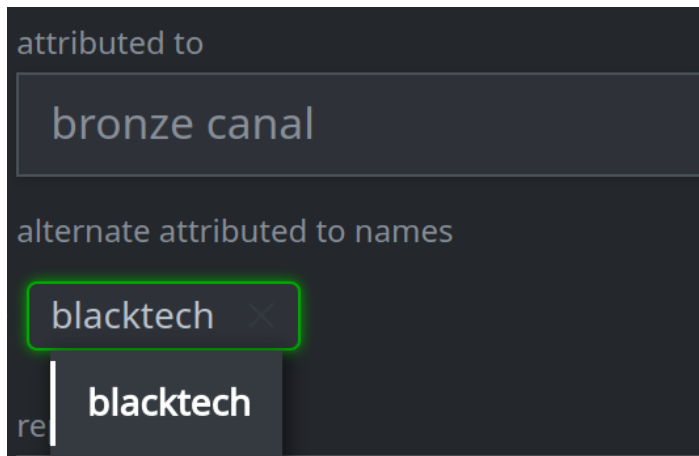
alternate attributed to names

+ add item

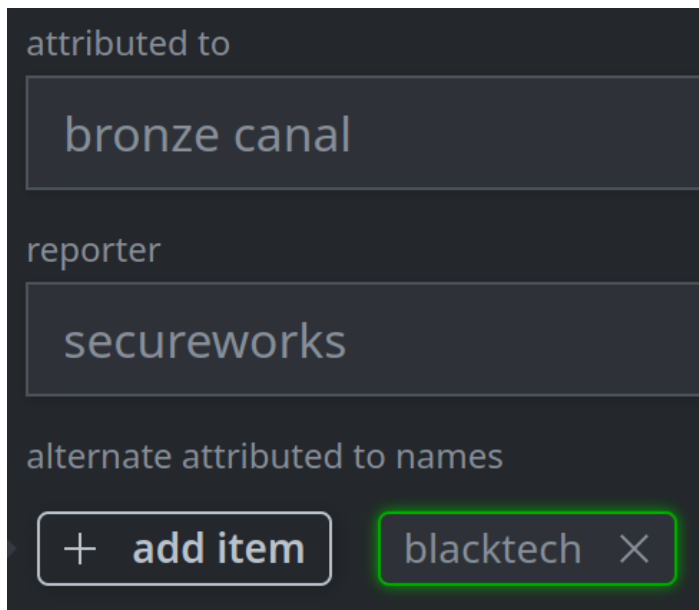
- In the input box, begin typing the following:

blacktech

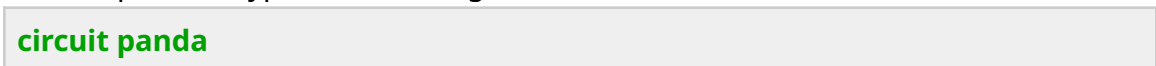
Select the name from the list to add it:



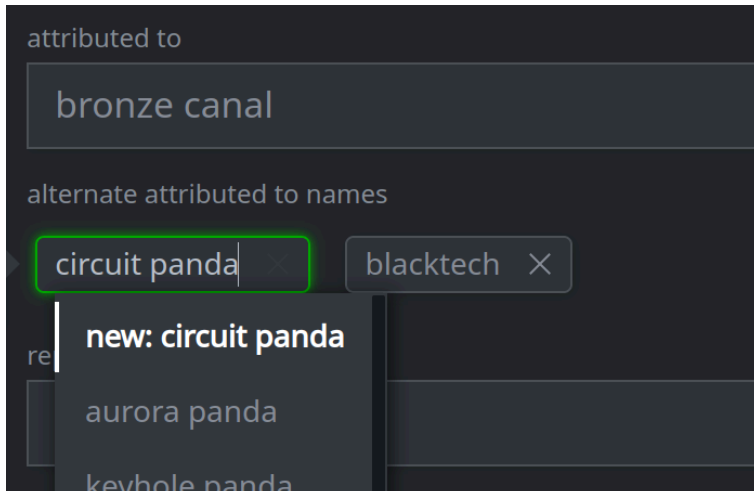
- The name should appear:



- In the input box, type the following:



Select the **new** option to create and add this name:



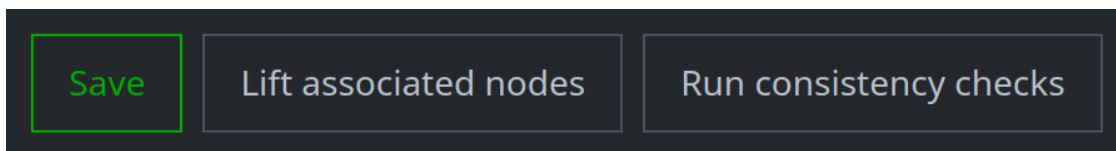
- Repeat these steps to add the other aliases:

ctg-6177

palmerworm

shrouded crossbow

- Click the **Save** button to save your changes:



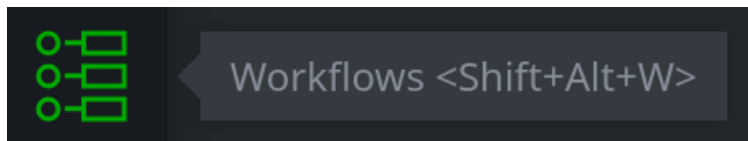
Question 1: What does the **DETAILS** tab look like?

Part 4 - Link information to the threat

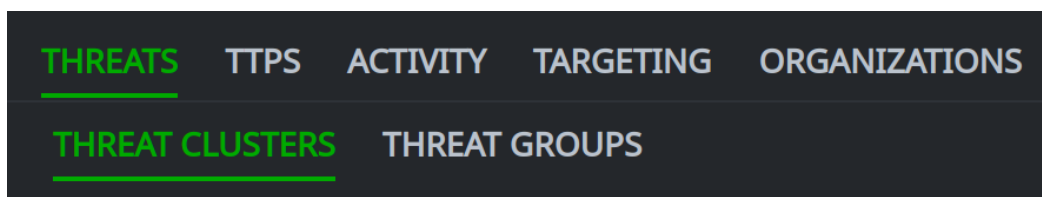
Secureworks reported on BRONZE CANAL's goals, targeting, and tools.

You can add this information using the Threat Intel Workflow.

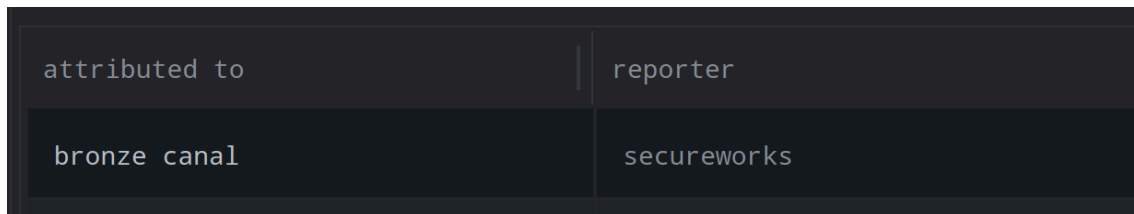
- From your **Toolbar**, select the **Workflows Tool**:



- In the **Selection Panel**, select the **THREATS** tab and **THREAT CLUSTERS** subtab:



- In the **Selection Panel**, select the threat cluster for **bronze canal**:

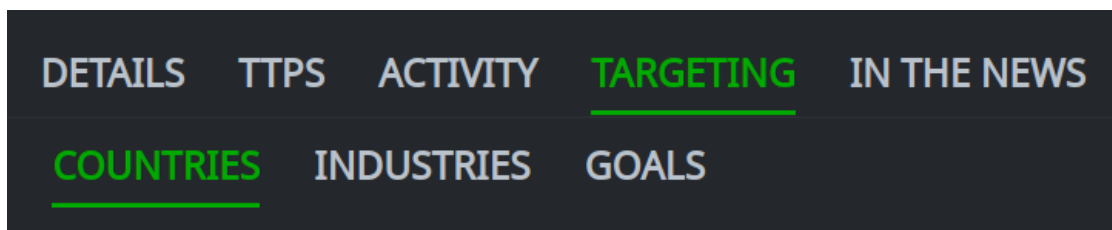


Add targeted countries

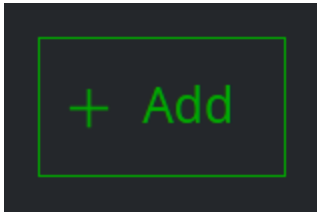
Secureworks reported that Bronze Canal targets **Taiwan, Japan, and Hong Kong**.

BRONZE CANAL (also known as BlackTech, PLEAD, Shrouded Crossbow, Circuit Panda and Palmerworm) is a cyber espionage threat group assessed with moderate confidence to operate on behalf of China. The group has been active in the Asia region since 2010, and is noted for a **targeting focus on Taiwan, Japan and Hong Kong**. Third-party security vendors also report some

- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **TARGETING** tab and the **COUNTRIES** subtab:

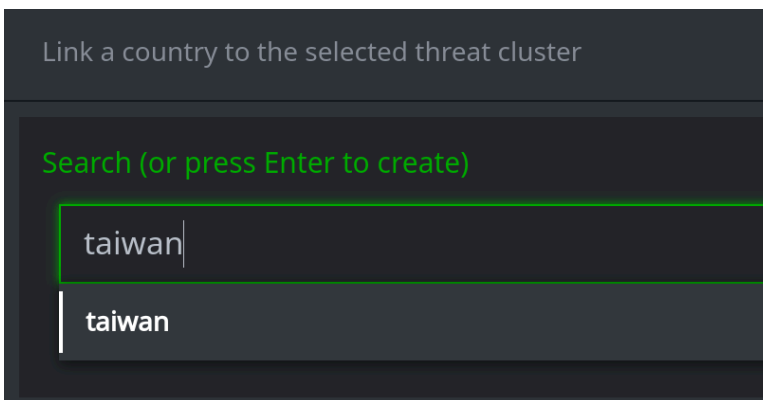


- Click the **+ Add** button:



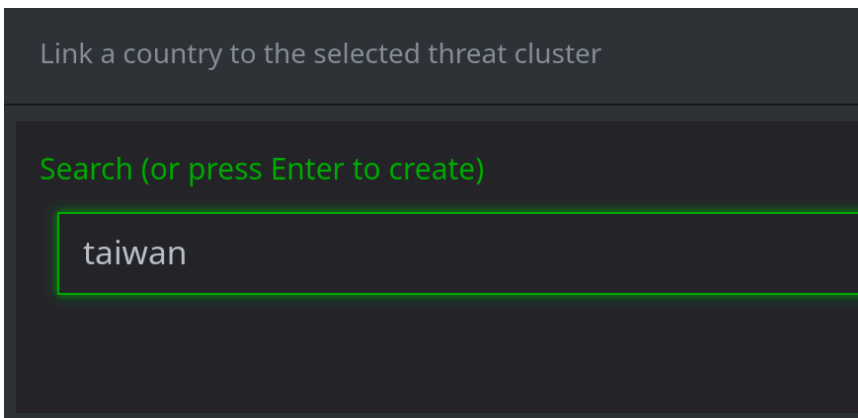
- In the **Search bar**, begin typing to locate the country **taiwan**:

taiwan



Select the name from the results.

- Make sure your cursor is in the search field. Press **Enter** to add the country:



- Repeat** the steps to add the other countries:

japan

hong kong

- When you finish, you should see **three** countries listed:

DETAILS

TTPS

ACTIVITY

TARGETING

IN THE NEWS

COUNTRIES

INDUSTRIES

GOALS

+ Add

iso2	name
tw	taiwan
hk	hong kong
jp	japan

Add goals

Secureworks reported that Bronze Canal is an **espionage** group.

 CHINA

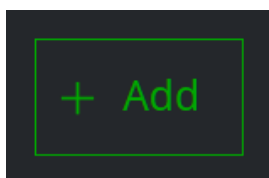
BRONZE CANAL

Objectives Targeted Espionage

- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **TARGETING** tab and the **GOALS** subtab:

DETAILS	TTPS	ACTIVITY	TARGETING	IN THE NEWS
COUNTRIES	INDUSTRIES	GOALS		

- Click the **+ Add** button:



- In the **Search** field, search for **espionage**:

espionage

Select the name from the results:

Link a goal to the selected threat cluster

Search (or press Enter to create)

espi

espionage

- Make sure your cursor is in the search field. Press **Enter** to add the goal:

Link a goal to the selected threat cluster

Search (or press Enter to create)

espionage

- The goal should be listed:

DETAILS			TTPS	ACTIVITY	TARGETING	IN THE NEWS
COUNTRIES			INDUSTRIES		GOALS	
name			type		description	
espionage			espionage		General / top-level goal of espionage.	

Add tools

Secureworks reported several **tools** used by Bronze Canal.

 CHINA

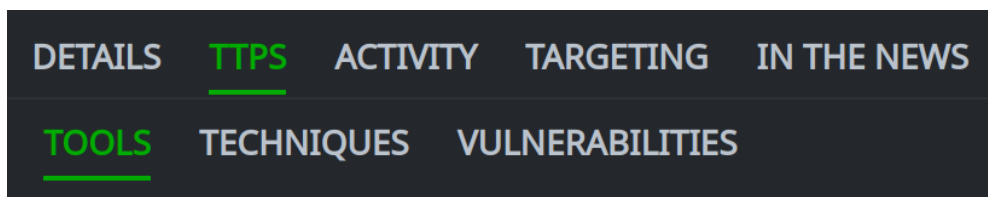
BRONZE CANAL

Objectives Targeted Espionage

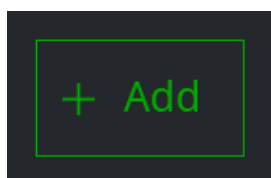
Aliases BlackTech, Circuit Panda (CrowdStrike), CTG-6177 (SCWX CTU), Palmerworm (Symantec), Shrouded Crossbow (Trend Micro)

Tools Bifrose, DRIGO, Flagpro, Gh0stTimes, PLEAD, Waterbear

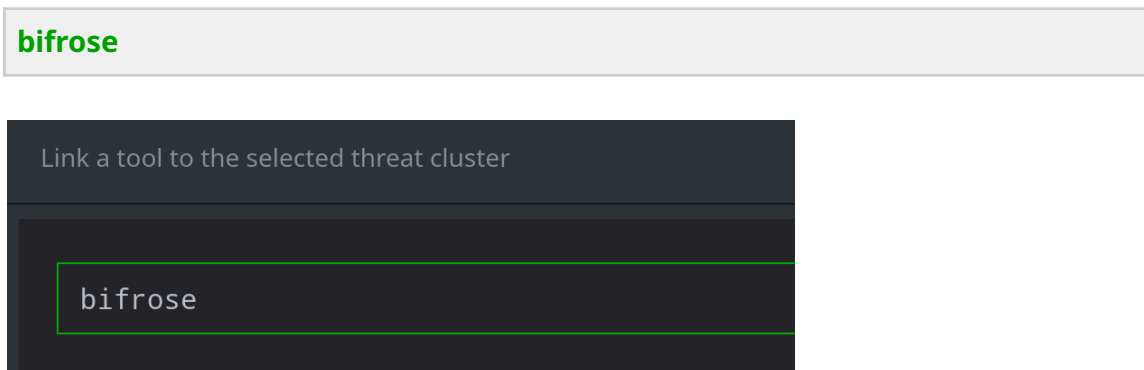
- In the **Profile Panel**, select the **TTPS** tab and the **TOOLS** subtab:



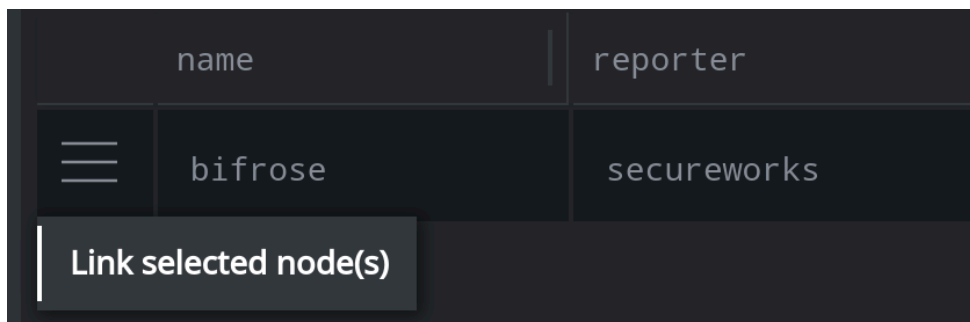
- Click the **+ Add** button:



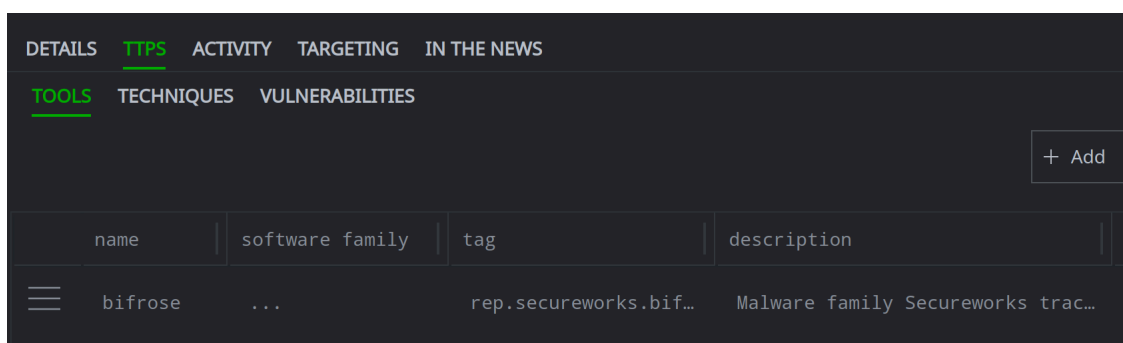
- In the **Search** field, search for **bifrose**:



- In the results, **right-click** the **hamburger menu** next to the **bifrose** entry for **secureworks** and select **Link selected node(s)**:



- The tool should be listed:



- Repeat** the steps to add the other tools:

drigo

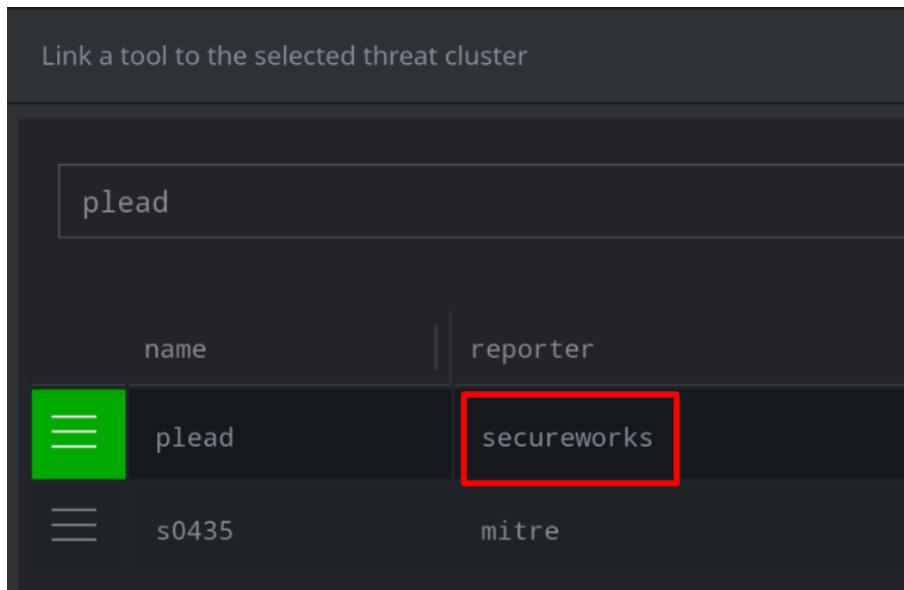
flagpro

gh0sttimes

plead

waterbear

Note: if your search finds more than one match, select the result for **secureworks**:



- When you are finished, you should see **six** tools:

DETAILS <u>TTPS</u> ACTIVITY TARGETING IN THE NEWS				
<u>TOOLS</u> TECHNIQUES VULNERABILITIES				
+ Add				
name	software family	tag	description	
flagpro	...	rep.secureworks.flagpro	Malware family Secureworks trac...	
gh0sttimes	...	rep.secureworks.gh0sttimes	Malware family Secureworks trac...	
waterbear	...	rep.secureworks.waterbear	Malware family Secureworks trac...	
plead	...	rep.secureworks.plead	Malware family Secureworks trac...	
bifrose	...	rep.secureworks.bifrose	Malware family Secureworks trac...	
drigo	...	rep.secureworks.drigo	Malware family Secureworks trac...	

Tip: If any of these tools did not exist, you could create them in the **Selection Panel** under the **TTPS** tab, **TOOLS** subtab.

Congratulations! You created a profile for Bronze Canal in the Threat Intel Workflow! You can view information about the threat using the Workflow tabs. Alternatively, you can **query** the new threat cluster node and view or Explore the **risk:threat** node in the Research Tool.
